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Information gaps in indigenous and local knowledge for science-policy assessments

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Supplementary Information

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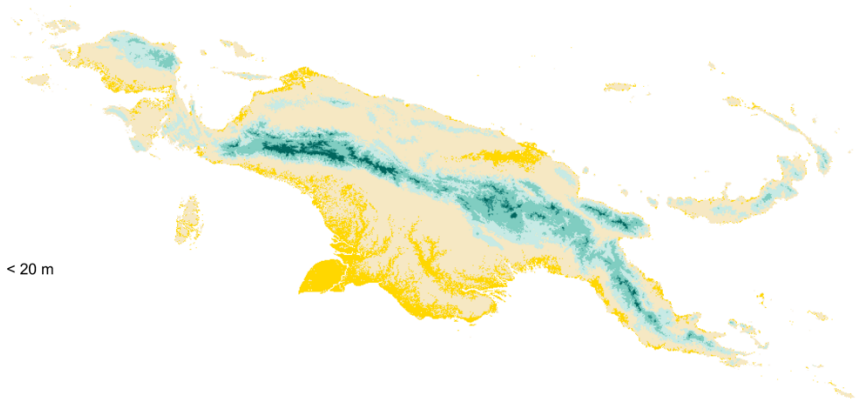
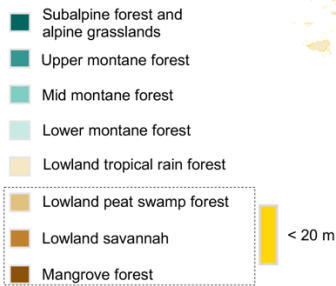
This file includes:

Supplementary Figure 1

Supplementary Tables 1 to 2

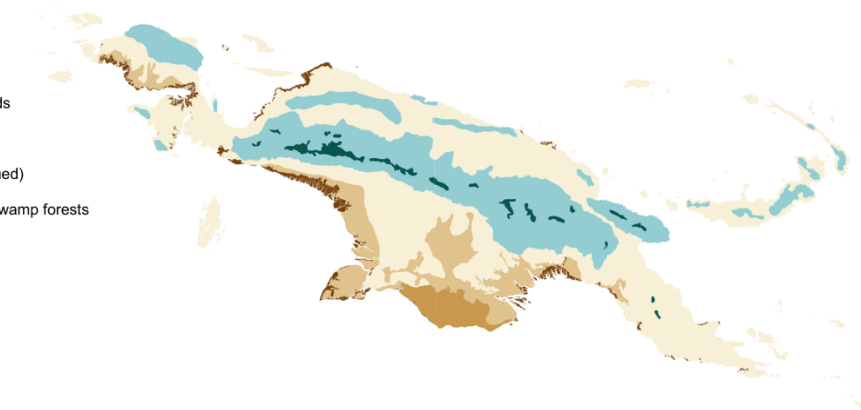
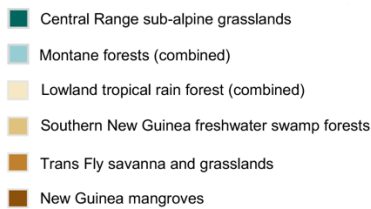
a

Habitat (Pajmans 1976):



b

WWF Ecoregions (simplified)



c

WWF Ecoregion	Area (km ²)	% Study area of WWF ecoregion	Habitat (Pajmans 1976)	% Study area of Pajmans (1976) habitats	
New Guinea mangroves	26,708	3	1. Mangrove forest	13	
Trans Fly savanna and grasslands	26,618	3	2. Lowland savannah		
Southern New Guinea freshwater swamp forests	99,493	11	3. Lowland peat swamp forest	52	
Louisiade Archipelago rain forests	1608	55	4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Southeastern Papuan rain forests	77,034		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Yapen rain forests	2407		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
New Britain-New Ireland lowland rain forests	34,916		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Vogelkop-Aru lowland rain forests	77,060		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Admiralty Islands lowland rain forests	2099		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Trobriand Islands rain forests	4180		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Biak-Numfoor rain forests	2810		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Southern New Guinea lowland rain forests	122,338		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Vogelkop montane rain forests	21,851		4. Lowland tropical rain forest		
Northern New Guinea lowland rain and freshwater swamp forests	134,636		4. Lowland tropical rain forest/Lowland peat swamp forest		
New Britain-New Ireland montane rain forests	12,081		26		5. 6. 7. Lower/Mid/Upper montan forests
Northern New Guinea montane rain forests	23,184			5. 6. 7. Lower/Mid/Upper montan forests	
Central Range montane rain forests	171,230	5. 6. 7. Lower/Mid/Upper montan forests			
Huon Peninsula montane rain forests	16,450	5. 6. 7. Lower/Mid/Upper montan forests			
Central Range sub-alpine grasslands	15,503	2		8. Subalpine forest and alpine grasslands	1
Total Area	872,206				

Supplementary Figure 1. Percent of study area occupied by each habitat. a, Habitat area calculated using elevation⁴¹, or using **b**, WWF ecoregions⁴². For details, see Methods.

Supplementary Table 1. ILK about the services provided by New Guinea's habitats.

Habitat	# Use Reports	# Uses	# Families	# Genera	# Species	# Indigenous groups	# References
Mangrove forest (sea level)	907	647	38	69	87	13	33
Lowland savannah (sea level)	90	75	32	51	42	3	4
Lowland peat swamp forest (sea level)	247	105	40	70	69	9	14
Lowland tropical rainforest (0-500 m)	9782	7765	184	736	1552	90	173
Lower montane forest (500-1500 m)	12626	8176	205	799	1668	44	139
Mid montane forest (1500-2800 m)	9716	5409	192	684	1346	46	118
Upper montane forest (2800-3200 m)	772	676	63	83	134	13	48
Subalpine forest and alpine grasslands (>3200m)	533	483	37	41	79	9	30

Supplementary Table 2. List of the 488 references reviewed in this study.

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